

§E 宇宙、物質反物質非対称性とその起源

§E-1. 宇宙、物質反物質非対称性

▶ obs. $\frac{n_B}{n_r} \approx 6 \times 10^{-10}$ (← BBN
← CMB)

$$n_B = n_{\text{baryon}} - n_{\text{anti-baryon}}$$

(現在は $\gg$
early univ. $\simeq$)

▶ 127ページ参照

$$n_B = 0 \longrightarrow n_B \neq 0$$

"Baryogenesis"

サハロフ3条件

- (i) B .
- (ii) $C \& CP$.
 $P(B=0 \rightarrow B>0) \neq P(B=0 \rightarrow B<0)$
- (iii) out-of-eq
 $B=0 \longrightarrow B>0$

色は3つ

- Electroweak Baryogenesis
- Leptogenesis ←
- Affleck Dine Baryogenesis

§E-2

sphaleron & leptogenesis

Standard Model

- classical level
- quantum level

baryon #
lepton #
B & L are conserved

B & L are violated !!

$$\partial_\mu j_B^\mu = \partial_\mu j_L^\mu = \frac{g_2^2}{64\pi^2} N_f \epsilon^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} F_{\mu\nu}^{(A)} F_{\rho\sigma}^{(A)}$$

3

NOTE

(B-L) is conserved

$$\partial_\mu (j_B^\mu - j_L^\mu) = 0$$

低温 ($T \lesssim 100 \text{ GeV}$) 2"は B & L の破れは小さい

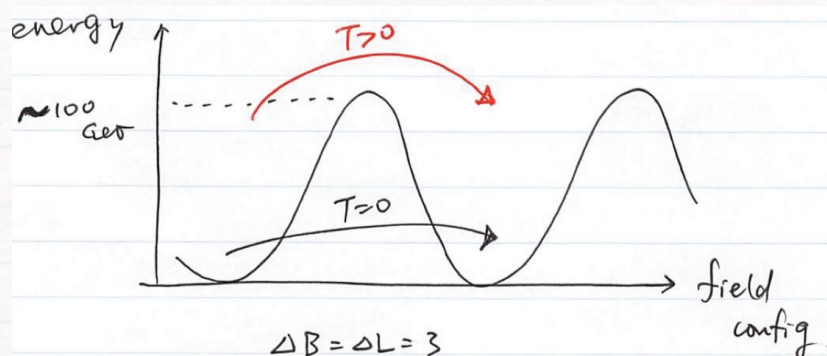
$$\left(T=0 \text{ 2"は } \Gamma_{B,L} \propto e^{-16\pi^2/g_2^2} \sim 10^{-170} \right)$$

4" 高温 ($T \gtrsim 100 \text{ GeV}$) 2"は

(B-L) を保つ 2" B & L を破る process ("sphaleron process")

4" thermal eq. 1 = 2, 3

$$\left(\Gamma_{\text{sphaleron}} \gg H \text{ for } T > T_c \sim 100 \text{ GeV} \right)$$



(+3)

$0 < T < T_c$ 2"は

$$\Gamma \propto e^{-M_{\text{sph}}/T}$$

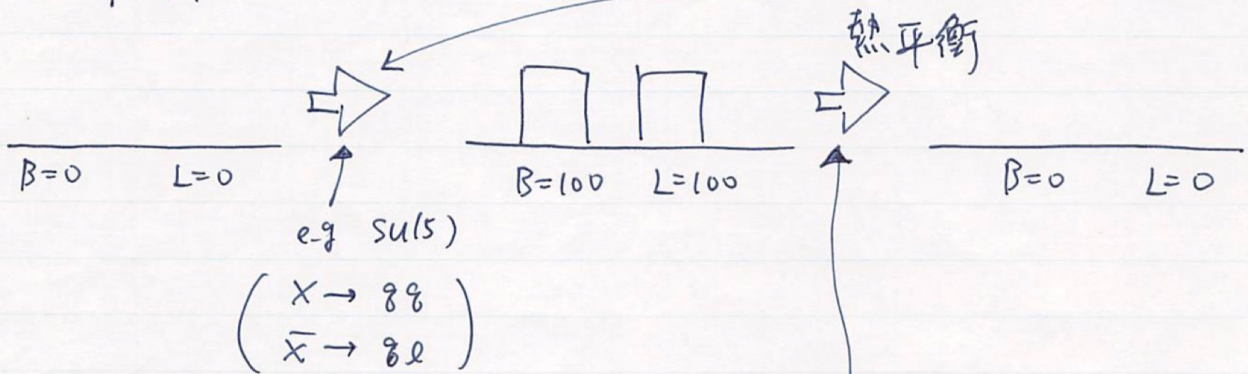
$$M_{\text{sph}} \sim \frac{8\pi v(T)}{g_2}$$

$T=0$ 2"は suppress 2"は 3"は

$T \gtrsim 100 \text{ GeV}$ 2"は suppress 2"は 3"は

▶ $baryon$ 数 $(B-L)$ -conserving process (例) simple T_2 $SU(5)$

2. 可及 17



sphaleron 2. 消滅しちゃう!!

何故 $(B-L)$ を破る process が必要

条件 (i) B -violation

→ (i)' $(B-L)$ -violation

[例外]: EWBG, ADBG with Q-ball
(電弱バリオジェネシス)

▶ 直接 B を破る存在 $< 2t$

L の破れ $\sim 1/p$

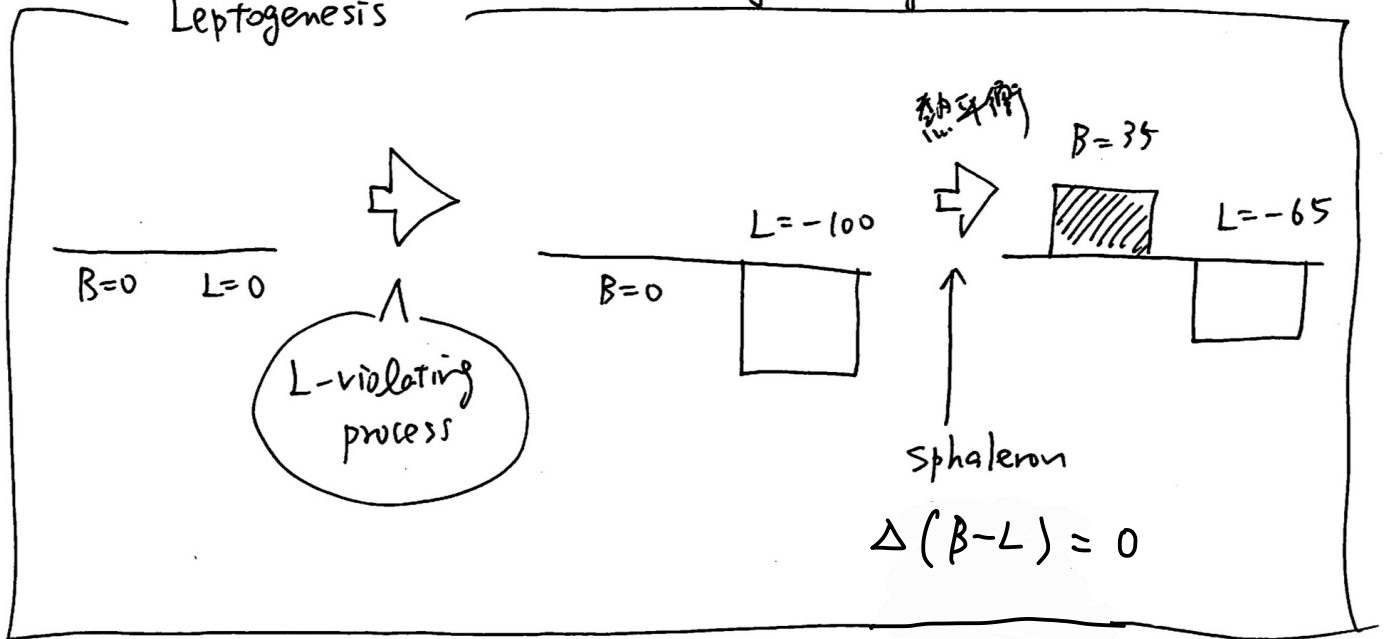
§2-B Seesaw

$$\mathcal{L} = -\frac{1}{2} M_R \overline{N_R^c} N_R + y \overline{L} \cdot \tilde{\phi} N_R + h.c.$$

Lepton # Σ
破れちゃう!!

Fukugita, Yanagida '86

Leptogenesis



中 α にも $\bar{\nu}\bar{\nu}$ = simple $\bar{\nu}\bar{\nu}$ thermal leptogenesis

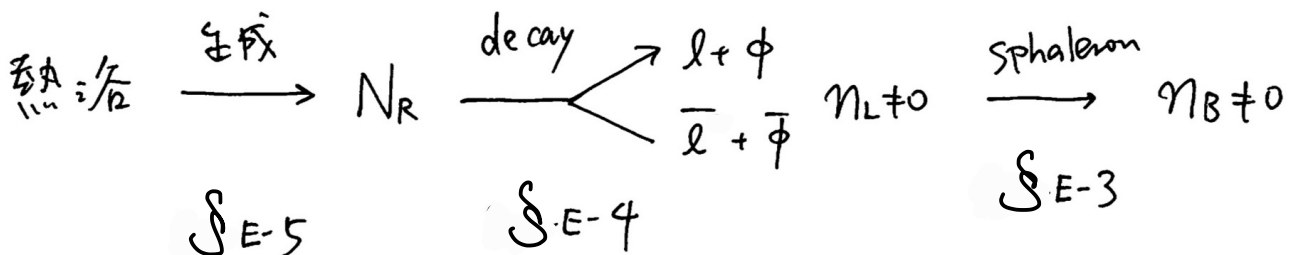
(α : non-thermal LG
AF-LG etc)

仮定

$$\mathcal{L} = \mathcal{L}_{SM} - \frac{1}{2} M \bar{N} N + y_\nu \bar{L} \tilde{\Phi} N + h.c$$

+ $\bar{\nu}\bar{\nu}$ reheating temp

$2\sqrt{17} \approx 17$!!



SE-3. B & L

► particle asymmetry

$$\Delta n_i \equiv n_i^{\text{particle}} - n_i^{\text{antiparticle}}$$

$$= g_i \int \frac{d^3 p}{(2\pi)^3} \left(\frac{1}{e^{\frac{E - \mu_i}{T}} \pm 1} - \frac{1}{e^{\frac{E + \mu_i}{T}} \pm 1} \right)$$

+ : fermion
- : boson

μ : chemical potential

$$= \frac{1}{3} g_i T^2 \mu_i \left(1 + \mathcal{O}\left(\frac{\mu_i}{T}\right)^2 \right) \times \begin{cases} 1/2 & \text{fermion} \\ 1 & \text{boson} \end{cases}$$

► Standard Model.

$$i = g_k \bar{u}_k \bar{d}_k \ell_k, \bar{e}_k, \phi$$

(k=1~3) Higgs

for $\mu_i \ll T$.

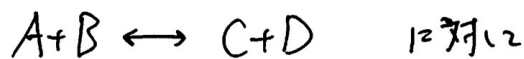
$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} n_B &\equiv \sum_{k=1}^3 \left(\frac{1}{3} \Delta n_{g_k} - \frac{1}{3} \Delta n_{\bar{u}_k} - \frac{1}{3} \Delta n_{\bar{d}_k} \right) \\ &= \frac{1}{6} T^2 \sum_k (2\mu_{g_k} - \mu_{\bar{u}_k} - \mu_{\bar{d}_k}) \end{aligned} \right.$$

$$n_L \equiv \sum_{k=1}^3 (\Delta n_{\ell_k} - \Delta n_{\bar{e}_k})$$

$$= \frac{1}{6} T^2 \sum_k (2\mu_{\ell_k} - \mu_{\bar{e}_k})$$

1

► chemical equilibrium.



$$\mu_A + \mu_B = \mu_C + \mu_D$$

◎ Yukawa interaction.

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mu_\phi + \mu_{qk} + \mu_{\bar{e}k} = 0 \\ -\mu_\phi + \mu_{qk} + \mu_{\bar{u}_m} = 0 \\ \mu_\phi + \mu_{qk} + \mu_{\bar{d}_m} = 0 \end{array} \right. \quad \text{--- (2)}$$

NOTE : CKM ≈ 0 (≈ 1)

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mu_{q1} = \mu_{q2} = \mu_{q3} \equiv \mu_q \\ \mu_{\bar{u}} = \dots \equiv \mu_{\bar{u}} \\ \mu_{\bar{d}} = \dots \equiv \mu_{\bar{d}} \end{array} \right.$$

◎ Sphaleron.

$$\sum_{k=1}^3 \left(\underset{\substack{\uparrow \\ \text{color}}}{3} \mu_{qk} + \mu_{\bar{e}k} \right) = 0 \quad \text{--- (3)}$$

$\sum \mu_i$
 $i = \text{all}$
 $SU(2)$
 doublet fermion

► charge neutrality

$$\sum_i (\Delta n_i Y_i) = 0$$

$$\rightarrow \sum_k \left(\mu_{qk} - 2\mu_{\bar{u}} + \mu_{\bar{d}} - \mu_{\bar{e}k} + \mu_{\bar{e}k} \right) + 2\mu_\phi = 0$$

--- (4)

▶ ① ~ ④ 対

$$\eta_B = -\frac{28}{51} \eta_L$$

(B-L) が保存してゐることに注意して.

(※ 実は ②~④ 対
 $\frac{1}{3} B-L_k$ ($k=e, \mu, \tau$)
 が別々に保存.
 今は和に注目.)

$$\begin{aligned} \eta_B|_{eq} &= C (\eta_B - \eta_L)|_{eq} \\ &= C (\eta_B - \eta_L)|_{initial} \quad \text{for } T \gtrsim 100 \text{ GeV} \end{aligned}$$

$$C = \frac{28}{79} \approx 0.35$$

▶ Leptogenesis については

$$\eta_B|_{eq} = -C \eta_L|_{initial}$$

$6/27 (K)$

こゝで



√ 7/4 (K) 22p15

§

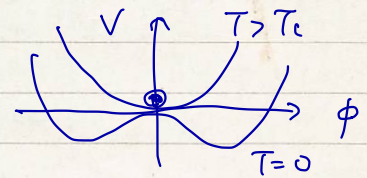
E-4

CP-violating decay of R.H. ν

$$\mathcal{L} = -\frac{1}{2} M_i \overline{N_{Ri}^c} N_{Ri} - y_{i\alpha} \overline{\ell}_\alpha \tilde{\phi} N_{Ri} + h.c.$$

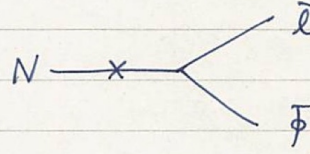
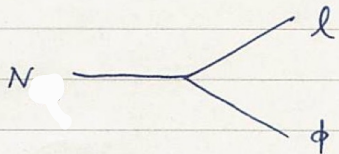
$i=1,2,3$ $M_1 < M_2 < M_3$
 $\alpha = e, \mu, \tau$ lepton flavor

以下 N_{R1} の decay について (Higgs は 期待値 v を与える前)



① tree level

$$\Gamma_{\text{tree}}(N_{R1} \rightarrow \ell_\alpha \phi) = \Gamma_{\text{tree}}(N_{R1} \rightarrow \bar{\ell}_\alpha \bar{\phi})$$



No Asymmetry

② 1-loop level

$$\left| N \rightarrow \ell + \phi \right|^2 + \left| N \rightarrow \ell + \phi \right|^2 + \left| N \rightarrow \ell + \phi \right|^2 - \left| N \rightarrow \bar{\ell} + \bar{\phi} \right|^2 - \left| N \rightarrow \bar{\ell} + \bar{\phi} \right|^2 - \left| N \rightarrow \bar{\ell} + \bar{\phi} \right|^2 \neq 0$$

N_{R1} 1個当たり
 L- asymmetry あり??

$$\epsilon_1 \equiv \frac{n_\ell - n_{\bar{\ell}}}{n_{N_{R1}}} = \frac{\sum_\alpha \Gamma(N_{R1} \rightarrow \ell_\alpha \phi) - \sum_\alpha \Gamma(N_{R1} \rightarrow \bar{\ell}_\alpha \bar{\phi})}{\sum_\alpha \Gamma(N_{R1} \rightarrow \ell_\alpha \phi) + \sum_\alpha \Gamma(N_{R1} \rightarrow \bar{\ell}_\alpha \bar{\phi})}$$

(場の量子論の1-loop計算. 結構大変 略)

$$= -\frac{1}{8\pi} \sum_{j=2,3} \frac{\text{Im}[(y y^\dagger)_{1j} (y y^\dagger)_{1j}]}{(y y^\dagger)_{11}} f\left(\frac{M_j^2}{M_1^2}\right) \quad \text{--- ①}$$

$y = \text{complex}$ 必要 (CP 必要)

where $f(x) = \sqrt{x} \left(\frac{1}{x-1} - 1 + (x+1) \ln \left(1 + \frac{1}{x} \right) \right)$

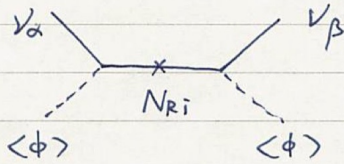
1/2下 $x \gg 1$

$M_1 \ll M_2, M_3$ と仮定すると

$$f\left(\frac{M_j^2}{M_1^2}\right) \approx \frac{3}{2} \frac{M_1}{M_j} \quad \text{--- (2)}$$

▶ 以下に以下の関係式を用いる。

① Seesaw formula



$\alpha, \beta = e, \mu, \tau$

$$(m_\nu)_{\alpha\beta} = - \sum_i y_{i\alpha} \frac{\langle \phi \rangle^2}{M_i} y_{i\beta}$$

✓ 質量行列。

②

ν-mixing

$$(m_\nu)_{\alpha\beta} = U_{\alpha i} U_{\beta i} m_{\nu i}^{\text{diag}}$$

(4)

$m_{\nu 3} > m_{\nu 2} > m_{\nu 1}$

Maki-Nakagawa
- Sakata matrix

③

$$\tilde{y}_{ij} \equiv y_{i\alpha} U_{\alpha j}^*$$

M_i $m_{\nu j}$

(5)

✓ 振動の
観測あり

✓ 振数, 2
別途解説
可?



① ~ ⑤ & (see eg. hep-ph/0212305)

$$\epsilon_1 = \frac{3}{16\pi} \frac{M_1}{\langle \phi \rangle^2} m_{\nu_3} \cdot f_{\text{eff}}$$

where

$$f_{\text{eff}} = \frac{\text{Im} \left[(\tilde{y}_{13})^2 + \frac{m_{\nu_2}}{m_{\nu_3}} (\tilde{y}_{12})^2 + \frac{m_{\nu_1}}{m_{\nu_3}} (\tilde{y}_{11})^2 \right]}{|\tilde{y}_{13}|^2 + |\tilde{y}_{12}|^2 + |\tilde{y}_{11}|^2}$$

Note $|f_{\text{eff}}| \leq 1$

Numerically

$$\epsilon_1 = 1.0 \times 10^{-6} \left(\frac{M_1}{10^{10} \text{ GeV}} \right) \left(\frac{m_{\nu_3}}{0.05 \text{ eV}} \right) f_{\text{eff}}$$

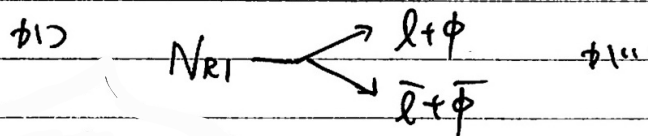
Higgs VEV

$$\langle \phi \rangle \approx 174 \text{ GeV}$$

$$\sum \tau \lambda_{12}$$

§ E-5 thermal leptogenesis

▷ N_{R1} in thermal bath $\Rightarrow \lambda_{212}$,



- $\bar{\nu}_\tau$ 起ると, 其後 L-number violation
 $\phi'' - \tau$ は ϕ, τ へ

$$\frac{n_B}{S} \Big|_{\text{now}} = \frac{n_{N_{R1}}}{S} \Big|_{\text{eq}} \times \frac{n_L}{n_{N_{R1}}} \times \frac{n_B}{n_L} \quad (1)$$

$\parallel$ $\parallel$
 ϵ_1 0.35
§ 2-E-4 § 2-E-5

Comments

(i) $\frac{n_B}{n_r}$ の代わりに $\frac{n_B}{S}$ を使う.

$\left(\frac{n_B}{S} \Big|_{\text{now}} \approx \frac{1}{7} \frac{n_B}{n_r} \Big|_{\text{now}} \approx 9 \times 10^{-11} \right)$

$S = \frac{2\pi^2}{45} g_*(T) T^3$: T は温度

$g_*(T) \propto T$ -dependence がある. $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{n_B}{S} = \text{const} \\ \frac{n_B}{n_r} \neq \text{const} \end{array} \right.$

B-number は保存可

(ii)

$$\frac{n_{N_{R1}}}{S} \Big|_{\text{eq}} = \frac{\frac{3}{4\pi^2} g_{N_{R1}} T^3}{\frac{2\pi^2}{45} g_*(T) T^3} \sim \frac{1}{250} \quad @ T > M_1$$

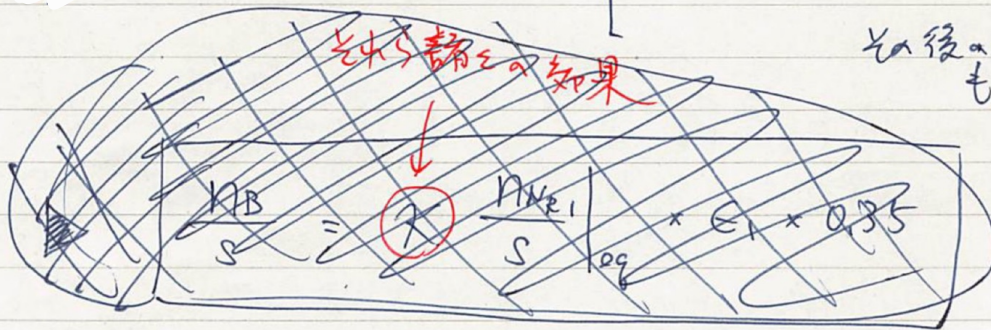
Lepton asymmetry $\bar{L}$
 } 減る可結果

▶ 実際は、逆プロセス L -violation (cf) wash-out
 $(l + \phi \rightarrow N)$
 $\left(\begin{array}{c} l \\ \phi \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \begin{array}{c} \bar{l} \\ \bar{\phi} \end{array} \quad l + \phi \rightarrow \bar{l} + \bar{\phi}$

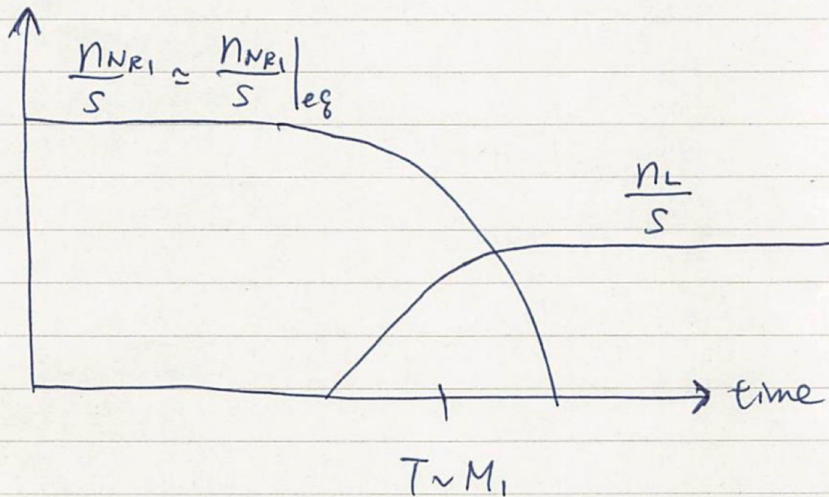
Tab. 2 取り入けて Boltzmann eq 2 解く必要了)

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{d}{dt} n_L = \dots \\ \frac{d}{dt} n_{NR1} = \dots \end{array} \right. \quad \text{連立して}$$

[IceL review 21] hep-ph/0401240
 " / 03/0123
 " / 0502169
 以後の発展 21



flavor effect
 quantum Boltzmann eq



数値計算は3.2. naive 式 (1) より 成る.

$$\frac{n_B}{s} = \underbrace{K}_{\text{Suppression factor}} \times \frac{n_{N_{R1}}}{s} \times \frac{n_L}{n_{N_{R1}}} \times \frac{n_B}{n_L}$$

$\frac{1}{250} \quad \quad \quad \epsilon_1 \quad \quad \quad \frac{1}{0.35}$

Suppression

factor : 数値計算を減らす.

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} \frac{n_{N_{R1}}}{H} \Big|_{T=M_1} \simeq 1 \text{ の時 最大値をとり, } K \leq 0.2 \\ \quad \quad \quad \gg 1 \text{ の時 } K \ll 1. \\ \quad \quad \quad \ll 1 \end{array} \right]$$

§ E-4 を求める ϵ_1 を代入する.

$$\frac{n_B}{s} \simeq 3 \times 10^{-11} \left(\frac{K}{0.2} \right) \left(\frac{M_1}{10^9 \text{ GeV}} \right) \left(\frac{m_{\nu_3}}{0.05 \text{ eV}} \right) g_{\text{eff}}$$

$\text{thermal leptogenesis} \leq 1 \quad \quad \quad \simeq 1 \quad \leq 1$

$$\frac{n_B}{s} \Big|_{\text{obs}} \simeq 9 \times 10^{-11} \text{ を説明するには}$$

$$\underline{M_1 \gtrsim 10^{10} \text{ GeV が必要}}$$

$$\Rightarrow N_{R1} \text{ の数 } \frac{1}{2} \text{ は } \chi \text{ は } 1 \text{ 以上}$$

$$T > M_1 \gtrsim 10^{10} \text{ GeV}$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{reheating temperature } T_R \gtrsim 10^{10} \text{ GeV が必要}$$